### CHASING THE HORIZON —

"Prepare for the worst, and just deal with whatever Mother Nature throws at you." As simplistic as that sounds, it's probably the best advice we've heard for crossing from the West Coast of the Americas to French Polynesia — especially these days, when

A hitchhiking booby. We're not sure what the turtle gets out of this deal, but crews on at least two boats observed the same crazy pairing.

wind and weather patterns seem to be anything but reliably predictable.

There's also the luck of the draw to consider. This year, the 205 boats that registered with our loosely formed Pacific Puddle Jump rally saw a wide range of conditions, even if they'd left from the same port only a few days apart. As much as we hate to generalize, boats leaving from Mexico seemed to have a somewhat smoother ride than those that

It may have been the only fish Barbara and Lionel caught aboard 'Sea Whisper', but it was a nice one.



dropped into the Southern Hemisphere earlier, having crossed directly from Panama or made a pit stop at the Galapagos Islands (600 miles off Ecuador).

As always, sloppy seas were more annoying than too much or too little wind. One old salt who's done many Pacific crossings claims the trick to keeping nasty cross-swells to a minimum is to stay in the single-digit latitudes (i.e. 4-8° S) while traveling westward, south of the equator, as you'll find less residual swell influence there generated by Southern Ocean storms.

As you'll see by the crossing data in the table on page 106, the fleet experienced a wide range of max wind speeds — from 17 to 57 knots — with the big wind almost always coming during squalls in the notorious Intertropical Convergence Zone (ITCZ), or doldrums, on or near the equator. That said, some boats pass through it in a flat calm. The ITCZ is the ultimate

wild card of this 3,000-mile passage, as it is constantly reshaping itself, so that some boats cross it in a few hours, while others are stuck there for days. Having good weather intel is often a key to greater comfort.

Overall, the biggest complaint we hear each summer when we meet the fleet in Tahiti is that they had too *little* wind, rather than too *much*.

Enough of our generalities. Let's hear from the sailors who actully made the crossing this year. The following comments are excepted from our annual crossing surveys.

#### Expectations vs. Reality

We're always curious how cruisers' pre-trip expectations stack up against their actual experience. (See the table on page 106 for owner names, and boat info):

Sea Whisper — "We expected the weather conditions to be more consistent, i.e. SE trades to be stable. Nevertheless, soon the journey became a truly magical experience of oneness with the sea — more than we could have imagined.

Athena—"The trade winds were not at all what we expected. The NE trades approached gale force (+/- 25 knots) and the SE trades blew mainly from the South and later from the east!"

Cherokee Rose — Michael: "It was a much quicker passage than we were anticipating. I had envisioned drifting across the equator and having a shell-

back party. We ended up crossing the equator in the middle of the night at 5.5 kts." Anita: "Who knew I could feel seasick for 18 days. Overall, the passage itself wasn't nearly as intimidating as I had built up in my head."

Bella Vita — I think it was a lot harder

# The ITCZ is the ultimate wild card of this 3,000-mile passage

than we expected it would be. We have a theory that it's a little like childbirth: you forget the pain after it's over!"

Tutto Bene — "It was faster than expected — 19 days from San Diego."

Kokomo — "We left Ecuador April 17 and expected consistent trade winds. That did not happen. But it was an easy and comfortable trip."

Kiapa — "The major surprise was the lack of wind. We needed a spinnaker or screecher."

Starship — "We were both surprised by how confused the seas were for the



COMPASS ROSEY

# PACIFIC PUDDLE JUMP RECAP

entire trip. We kept waiting for those nice big long period rollers you hear about, but never found them."

Splice of Life — "The lack of other boats was a surprise. We sailed three weeks without sight of another yacht!"

Sophie — "It was calmer and easier than we thought."

Slowride — "Slowride lived up to her name. We had nine days with no wind, but slow still gets you there!"

Red—"Our crossing was pretty much uneventful. We did have a moment of mirth, though, when a flying fish landed on the galley countertop having come in through the open hatch above!"

Realtime — "Winds were steadier, seas were rougher, and more stuff broke than expected."

Nyon—"We did not expect to beat as much as we did. There were also way more birds out there than we expected, a nice surprise!"

#### The Highs

Long ocean crossings tend to be a mix of highs and lows — sometimes *extreme* highs and lows. First, some of the happy memories:

Athena — "The high point was the SE trades south of the equator, 10 to 15 knots — from the correct direction! — calm seas, sunny warm weather and an escort of up to 50 beautiful dorado around the boat. Real "martinis-on-deck" weather! The ocean teemed with fish and birds — huge shoals of flying fish, tuna and many unidentified fish.

Green Flash — "Still in the Gulf of Panama, I doused the main and ran dead downwind under twin headsails on the rhumbline with no sail adjustments for 3 days."

Compass Rosey — "Flying the cruising spinnaker for seven days, some great dolphin moments, and an encounter with a whale off Socorro."

Sea Whisper — "Appreciating nature: The tranquil and sometimes tempestuous sea; the infinite sky and the host of constellations in the night, including our favorite, the Southern Cross."

Bella Vita — "Sitting under the stars on a peaceful night or watching the birds circle the boat endlessly during the day. Feeling the peace of being out

on the ocean with no land and no people around. Just staring out at the waves and losing yourself in your own thoughts and the beauty of the sea."

Yindee Plus

— "Seeing the green
flash at sunset for
the first time; quiet
nights with moderate
winds and flat seas
while accompanied
by white sea birds
who flew along beside
us; and listening to
our radio net each
day (Southern Cross
Net).

Wings of the Dawn — "Our first 200-mile day."

Morrigan —
"Sailing downwind wing-on-wing with following seas."

Mazu — "The awesome sunsets and the feelings of accomplishment by doing something that not everyone has



As Will and Sarah of 'Hydroquest' demonstrate, crossing the equator is a an excuse for dressing up and offering ritual toasts to Neptune.

done

KaijaSong — "For 24 days of our 26day crossing it was so incredibly glorious; what we termed it the magic carpet ride."

*Irie*—"Moving along at 3-4 knots with the spinnaker in 5 knots of apparent wind."

*Hydroquest* — "My brother Ben's proposal to his fiancée Katie as we crossed the equator."

Millie B — "Catching a marlin."

Slowride
— "The pods
of whales and
dolphins that
kept us company; and finally crossing
the equator after seven days
of dead calm."

Shellback
— "Rendezvousing on the
equator with
our sailing
buddies Steve
and Chris of
Scott-Free."

Pagena —
"When the
squalls filled
our water
tanks!" (Their
watermaker

Nothing brightens up a lonely day at sea like a visit from a dolphin or two.



Spread: After weeks at sea, making landfall at the lush, volcano-formed Marquesas Islands is a thrill — especially on a clear, sunny day. Inset: When your GPS shows latitude 0°0' you have officially become a shellback.

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MPASS BOSEV

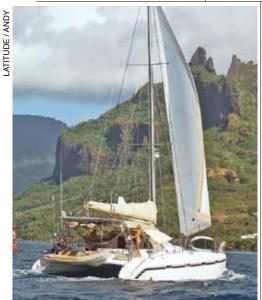
### CHASING THE HORIZON —













had failed.)

Orca Suite — "The day 60 dolphins surrounded our boat for over an hour; and the day we flew our spinnaker for 11 hours."

#### The Lows

In contrast to the highs, of course, there are always some low points.

Athena — "Twice we were hit by vicious squalls with winds over 50 knots that lasted 40 minutes or so."

Chaotic Harmony — "Losing steering 1,500 miles into the trip and completing the last 2,500 miles without it, after heaving to for two days to effect repairs and manage damage to the hulls." (This cat lost her port rudder due to a fishing net; the sheared rudder stock holed the hulls

Sea Whisper — "Fifty or more squid came out of a wave and attacked Sea Whisper with their slimy bodies and black ink! What a rush! It was both a high and a low."

Kaijasong — "After 24 days of won-

derful weather, and avoiding any real storms and damage, we were 111 miles from our destination. Suddenly the skies blackened and we could see a line of squalls coming. Within moments it was blowing 30 knots. It blew 25 knots or more for nine hours, with 6 hours of 30 knots, gusting to 40. During the night

"The low point was being in a dead calm for nine days."

I looked up and saw that our mainsail was blown from luff to leach. We had no autopilot, no main, and no forward gear on the tranny, and it was blowing 30. I was hand-steering through big, nasty, lumpy seas when the 40-inch wheel came off in my hands!"

Bella Vita — "Being absolutely exhausted after a long night of sail changes in rough seas — not enough sleep and

just wanting to be out of the constant washing machine motion of confused seas."

Slowride — "The low point was being in a dead calm for nine days. Julie had a slight breakdown on day 27 but then a pod of pilot whales came by and lifted her spirits."

Yindee Plus — "Eleven hours at night of nonstop torrential rain; total exhaustion on about day 32 which made Sue cry."

*Mystic Moon* — "Port left open during 50-knot squall — ugh!"

Irie — Taking in salt water through our engine room air vents from all the waves crashing against the side of the boat."

Hydrovane — "The low was when we hit the ITCZ and had three days of heavy rain. When you're trapped inside a boat with four people it gets really small, really fast."

Starship — "Spinnaker being destroyed at night in a squall."

Sheer Tenacity — "Just over half way,

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with a ripped mainsail and an engine that refused to start, we watched as a wall of black clouds approached, bringing with it winds gusting 35+ and heavy rain. We already had three reefs in the main, so we put away the genoa and hand steered our way through it. Our tracks that night looked like a cat had gotten into Grandma's knitting basket."

Pagena — "When our watermaker refused to produce drinkable water just after we left Puerto Vallarta and we had to ration drinking water strictly."

Orca Suite — "Bob had to hand steer for 3,010 miles because our autopilot failed at the beginning of the trip."

#### Crossing the Equator

It's a centuries-old tradition to make a toast to Neptune, god of the sea, when you cross the equator. Sometimes shellbacks (those who've crossed previously) make pollywogs (newbies) perform silly rituals.

Mazu — "It was 3 a.m. We decorated the cockpit, played Southern Cross re-

ally loud on the iPod and made an offering to Neptune, plus drank a shot of rum. The Captain, dressed as King Neptune, passed out 'shellback certificates' to the crew."

*Kiapa* — "Irene swam over with a glass of champange at 6 a.m."

#### **Making Landfall**

After weeks at sea, making landfall beneath the majestic mountains of the Marquesas is usually thrilling and emotional.

Kaijasong — "The anchorage was breathtaking: the caldron of an ancient volcano; dramatic, steep, jagged mountains all around; an oasis in the middle of the ocean; a respite from the heavy ocean swell — safe harbor."

Compass Rosey — "Landfall was met with mixed emotions: Nuku Hiva is certainly a beautiful landfall, enjoyed by all, and we were relieved to get our sick (seriously dehydrated) crew member to the hospital, but sad that for some of us it was all over. They'd be on a plane in a couple of days and back to work."

Bella Vita — "Absolute elation! We were so happy to put our anchor down and rejoin friends we had made prior to departure. Rum drinks all around."

Tutto Bene — "Relief, but that was short-lived as our dinghy was holed by the Nuku Hiva jetty ladder."

Hydroquest — "When we got off the dinghy and took our first steps on solid land, it was difficult to balance. Katy dropped to the ground and did a 'land' angel. The rest of us kissed the ground."

Time2 — "When we made landfall in Nuku Hiva at 2 a.m. the island smelled wonderful; green and floral."

Starship — "Excitement and wonder. We could hardly believe we had made it to this spectacular island after so long at sea."

Sea Whisper — "We sighted Hiva Oa in full moonlight. I remember the unbelievable sense of 'smelling the land'; the heavy, sweet, woodsy fragrance wafting through the air as we approached."

Splice of Life — "Fabulous feeling of accomplishment. We leaped into the water when we dropped anchor."

Peregrine — "Hitting land was such a wonderful and encouraging relief. By this time, we were so, so, so, so ready. And Fatu



After arriving at Hiva Oa, sailors from 'Divided Sky', 'Peregrine', 'Sirena of Oars', 'Lady Lay', and 'Miss B'haven' took an island tour.

Hiva was a great place to make landfall. The two communities there were the most pristine and pure experience one can have."

Irie — "We arrived in 'paradise' in totally crappy weather. Everybody felt bad for us to make landfall this way. The wind was howling and dead on the nose when we entered and crossed the Gambier lagoon. We had to bang into splashing waves, straight into the wind, engines on full throttle!"

Orca Suite — "We were amazed, grateful, sleep-deprived, and relieved because we came in on diesel fumes."

#### **Advice for Future Jumpers**

The heartfelt advice of fleet members is worth considering:

Sea Whisper—"Don't overanalyze; be positive. Leave the dock and enjoy the ride! You will become a doer, not just a



## CHASING THE HORIZON —

dreamer."

Divided Sky — "Buy lots of beer and wine before the passage. Prices are high in the Marquesas, and there are lots of great opportunities for happy hour."

*Athena* — "Follow Jimmy Cornell's route slavishly."

Compass Rosey — "If you're thinking about it, or toying with the possibility, just bite the bullet and do it. You won't regret it."

Cherokee Rose — Michael: "Really shake down your equipment before you jump. I think half of the equipment let-downs could have been weeded out." Anita: "Pre-made meals made for an effortless galley — quick and easy."

Wings of the Dawn — "Enjoy every minute of the crossing. It is a hallmark for future passages and all will be compared to this if this is your first major



Maria cools off with a little skinny dipping off the stern of Peregrine. Simple things often make happy memories.

crossing."

Yindee Plus — "We skipped the Galapagos to save money and time, but it meant more time at sea and no chance to top up with fuel, which was important

when the wind died three days out of Marquesas. Join an SSB net: it was the the highlight of each day."

Murar's Dream — "Stock up on lots of spares. Redundant systems are also a good idea."

Kiapa — "Know your crew well before leaving, and bring a spinnaker if you depart from Mexico."

Irie — "If you leave from Panama, stop at the Galapagos Islands on your way to FP. The wildlife is as incredible and "tame" as the documentaries claim."

Hydroquest — "Don't get stuck in the Mexico vortex. The South Pacific has far exceeded our expectations. Mexico is great but the South Pacific is on a whole other level."

Starship — "Don't fly the spinnaker at night. We heard that advice but did it anyway, with less than satisfactory

#### 2013 PACIFIC PUDDLE JUMP PASSAGE DATA

Although many more sailors did the Puddle Jump this year, those who responded to our questionnaire give a representative sampling of passage data.

				Departed From	Landfall & Date	en.	s of King to XL	ingine Hours	A Hours 24 Hours	Speed Caudit
Boat Name	Boat Make It	Captairlen	Boat Someport	carted,	dialia	Days of King	s of Xing Equator X L	tine Hours	AHO SIZA MY	Steen Cang, Bleshade grante
Boar	Bog Fre	Cap C.	BosHow	Och Oc	Latte	Day, Wil	Edn. 6	ing, Bezr	Mo. Hid. #	O, Bighies
Alegria	Caliber 40	Brian Black & Mizzy Lewis	Green Cove, FL	La Cruz, 4/26	Hiva Oa, 5/26					gooseneck & jib block wear
Athena	Cheoy Lee 35		Kilronan, IRL	,		,				topping lift failed; engine overheated
Beez Neez			Plymouth, GBR	Galapagos, 5/19	Hiva Oa, 6/13					small sail tear; traveller car damage
Bella Vita	,	, ,	Seattle, WA	La Cruz, 3/30						we didn't break anything!
Chaotic Harmony			Darwin, AUS	,		,				lost port rudder due to net; holed hull
Cherokee Rose	,		Newport Beach, CA						110 27 kts 0	, , ,
Compass Rosey	Polaris 43	Graham Stephens	Southampton, GBR	Mazatlan, 4/14	Nuku Hiva 6/5	22 N/A	8/8	1 hrs169	96 34 kts0	spin halyard broke twice; main shackle
Corvidae	Island Packet 38		Portland, OR	Mazatlan, 4/28	Hiva Oa 6/2	,				whisker pole extension line broke
Divided Sky	Catalina 40		Goolwa, AUS	1 0	Hiva Oa	- ,			96 35 kts 0	
En Pointe	Searunner 31 tri	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Santa Cruz	Nuevo Vallarta, 3/11		,				The state of the s
Flour Girl		David, Kimberly, Zack Edwards.	•	. •						5 fridge cooling pump; halyard chafe
Hydroquest			Vancouver, BC	Banderas Bay, 3/28	,	,				
		. ,	Delaware	Galapagos, 5/7		,				, ,
Kiapa	M/M 52 cat		Fremantle, AUS	,		,				0 water pump dead by pumice at Socorro
	Prout 50 cat		Meerbusch, GER	Ecuador, 4/17	,	,				00
Mazu			Rainier, OR						94 37 kts 0	
Minnie B	Ovni 395		Belfast, IE					0 hrs199	113 35 kts 5	watermaker leak; genoa stitching
Morrigan	Dolphin 46 cat		Chippewa Falls, WI						134 27 kts 1	
Murar's Dream			Boulder, CO	Galapagos, 3/23						
			San Francisco	Galapagos, 3/16	/	,			125 50 kts 24	
Next			Nagasaki, JPN	LaPaz, 5/18		,				
Nyon		,	Victoria	SJ del Cabo, 3/29		,				, 00 0 1 1
		Bill & Belinda Tackett	San Diego			,				s sail damage; lost all water due to hose
			Wiesbaden, GER	,	,	,				
			Long Beach	La Cruz, 3/29		,				1 /
			Victoria, BC	1 0 /	Hiva Oa, 4/25	,			108 28 kts 1	
Sheer Tenacity	Shearwater 39	Rod & Mary Turner-Smith	Cape Town, ZAF	Galapagos, 5/1	. 4 , .				127 38 kts5	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
Shellback	60-ft Schooner	Sue & Gary Drent	Long Beach	Galapagos, 4/13		,				, ,
Slowride	Downeaster 38		Ventura	,	Nuku Hiva, 4/30	,			19 35 kts 5	
Splice of Heaven.		Doug Thompson	Brisbane, AUS	Puerto Vallarta, 2/16	,	,		5 hrs173		
Starship	Islander 36		Victoria, BC	Punta de Mita, 3/24	,	,			67 30 kts 0	, ,
Time2			London,GBR	Turtle Bay, 4/3		, ,			168 20 kts 0	
Tutto Bene	Beneteau 50	Bronte Savage		San Diego, 5/9					92 31 kts 0	3.
· ·				,						both heads broke; autopilot failed
Yindee Plus	Seastream 43		Liverpool, GBR	Panama, 4/25	Nuku Hiva, 5/30	35 4,190	087 W 9	8 hrs156	83 32 kts 5	5 windvane failed; sail damage
* (after a week at Socorro Island, Mexico)										

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results."

Realtime — "Bring spares and things you can make spares with. There is no way you'll have every system completely covered, so bring nuts, bolts, pins, o-rings, hoses, bungees, etc. that will allow you to make workarounds for things you really can't anticipate, and can't do without."

Pagena — "Non-EU citizens: Apply for the six-month 'long stay visa' a couple of

month before you leave home! French Polynesia has many attractive islands and you need more than three months (standard visa) to explore them all."

Orca Suite — "Have a windvane steering device, watermaker, new batteries, paper charts, and don't buy too many refrigerated food items. Have patience and a sense of humor, and keep it safe at all times."

Shellback — "Don't wait! There's always an excuse to delay departure. Our



After so many days at sea, cruisers love to socialize. Here in Hana Moe Noe Bay on Tahuata, cruisers enjoyed a fresh fish barbecue.

original plan was to cross in 2006."

Nyon — Prepare well, but be ready for things to break because they will, and some days will suck. Make sure to make 'small pleasures' an important part of your routine. Have treats stashed for those downer days. Relish the good days, because there are many of those too."

So there you have it. Lots of solid advice, and worthwhile food for thought. The Puddle Jump is not a feat to be taken lightly, as it is typically the longest nonstop crossing in an around-the-world cruise. But its rewards are well worth the effort.

— latitude/andy

See www.pacificpuddlejump.com for info on future PPJ rallies and seminars.

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